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CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method for intelligent spellchecking, comprising:

performing a spellchecking of a word by considering an entire sentence and a structure of the entire sentence, in determining whether the word is misspelled.

2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

parsing the sentence to produce a first parse;

examining a list of words in the sentence and identifying a confusable original word along with its potential replacement;

replacing the confusable word with its replacement to produce a resulting sentence; and

parsing the resulting sentence to produce a second parse.

15 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising:

comparing slot-filling information of the first parse to slot-filling statistics for the original word.

4. The method of claim 3, further comprising:

comparing slot-filling information of the second parse to the slot-

20 filling statistics for the replacement word.

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5. The method of claim 4, further comprising:

comparing two matches with the slot-filling statistics found for the original word and the replacement word.

- 6. The method of claim 5, wherein a better match indicates the preferred spelling in context.
- 7. The method of claim 2, wherein said first and second parses produce a parse score and in determining a parse score each parse automatically considers a slot-filling statistics of the original word and the replacement word.
- 8. The method of claim 2, wherein a comparison of the matches includes checking both a mother designation and a daughter designation of words in said sentence.
 - 9. The method of claim 1, wherein a decision as to which word is best depends on comparing first and second parse scores, independently of any use of lexical statistics.
 - 10. The method of claim 1, wherein a selection of a best match for a word determined to be misspelled is performed by comparing first and second parse scores.

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11. A system for intelligent spellchecking, comprising:

a spell checker for performing a spellchecking of a word by considering an entire sentence and a structure of the entire sentence, in determining whether the word is misspelled.

5 12. The system of claim 11, further comprising:

a parser for parsing the sentence to produce a first parse;

a detector for examining a list of words in the sentence and identifying a confusable original word along with its potential replacement; and

a replacement module for replacing the confusable word with its replacement to produce a resulting sentence,

said parser parsing the resulting sentence to produce a second parse.

13. The system of claim 12, further comprising:

a comparison module for comparing slot-filling information of the first parse to slot-filling statistics for the original word, for comparing slot-filling information of the second parse to the slot-filling statistics for the replacement word, and for comparing two matches with the slot-filling statistics found for the original word and the replacement word.

14. The system of claim 13, wherein a better match indicates the preferred spelling in context.

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- 15. The system of claim 12, wherein said parser produces first and second parse scores and in determining a parse score each parse automatically considers a slot-filling statistics of the original word and the replacement word.
- 16. The system of claim 12, wherein a comparison of the matches includes checking both a mother designation and a daughter designation of words in said sentence.
 - 17. The system of claim 11, further comprising a judgment module for making a decision as to which word is best based on comparing first and second scores, independently of any use of lexical statistics.
 - 18. The system of claim 11, further comprising a selector for selecting a best match for a word determined to be misspelled.
 - 19. The system of claim 11, wherein a selection of a best match for a word determined to be misspelled is performed by comparing first and second parse scores.
 - 20. A method for intelligent spellchecking, comprising:

performing a spellchecking of a word by considering an entire sentence and a structure of the entire sentence, by performing a first and second parse to

obtain a first and second parse score, in determining whether the word is misspelled.

- 21. The method of claim 20, wherein a decision as to which word is best depends on comparing said first and second parse scores.
- 5 22. The method of claim 21, wherein said decision is made independently of any use of lexical statistics.
 - 23. A signal-bearing medium tangibly embodying a program of machinereadable instructions executable by a digital processing apparatus to perform a method for computer-implemented intelligent spellchecking, said method comprising:

performing a spellchecking of a word by considering an entire sentence and a structure of the entire sentence, in determining whether the word is misspelled.